## ADVANCED DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

| 17ECMC1T2               | Credits: 4                         |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Lecture: 4 periods/week | Internal assessment: 40 marks      |
|                         | Semester end examination: 60 marks |
|                         |                                    |

## Prerequisites: Digital communications

#### **Course Objectives**:

- To provide the student with an understanding of modulation and multiple access techniques
- To provide the student with an understanding of Spread Spectrum and spreading sequences
- To provide the student with an understanding of Equalization techniques
- To give the student an understanding of Single and Multiuser detection techniques

#### **Course outcomes**:

After completion of the course the student is able to

- Design different modulation techniques with lower bandwidth
- Analyze different spread spectrum techniques and their performance
- Analyze different equalization techniques and transmits the data
- Able to design optimum filter which use low probability of error

## UNIT I

**Digital Modulation and Multiple Access Techniques:** Digital Modulation Techniques: ASK, FSK, PSK, QPSK, DPSK and QAM Techniques. Multiple Access Techniques: introduction to FDMA, TDMA, CDMA and SDMA Techniques

## UNIT II

**Spread Spectrum Techniques and Pseudo-Random Code Sequences:** Spread Spectrum Techniques: FDMA, TDMA CDMA, Direct-Sequence Spread-Spectrum Systems, Frequency Hopping Systems, and Commercial Applications.

**Pseudo-Random Code Sequences:** Generation of binary pseudo-random sequences, Maximallength sequences (m-sequences), preferred pairs of m-sequences, Gold sequences, Kasami sequences, Walsh sequences.

# UNIT III

**Equalization and Adaptive Equalization Techniques:** Equalization Techniques: Linear equalization, Decision – feedback equalization, iterative equalization and decoding- Turbo equalization

Adaptive equalization: Adaptive linear equalizer, adaptive decision feedback equalizer, self recovering (blind) equalization.

## UNIT IV

**Single user and Multiuser Detection Techniques:**Single –user matched filter receiver, optimum receiver structure, sub-optimum linear receiver structures: Decorrelating and MMSE Detectors, sub-optimal nonlinear receiver structures (interference cancellation): successive interference cancellation, parallel interference cancellation.

## **Text Books:**

- 1. Simon Haykin "Digital communications" 8th edition Wiley
- 2. John G.Prokis, "Digital communications" 4th edition, Mc GRAW Hill, 2001
- 3. Bernard sklar "Digital Communications" Second EditionCommunications Engineering Services, Tarzana, and University of California, Los Angeles
- 4. S.verdu, "multi-user detection" Cambridge university press-1998.

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Andrew J.Viterbi, CDMA: "Principles of spread spectrum communications", Prentice Hall, USA, 1995.
- 2. Theodore S. Rappaport "wireless communication principles & practice" PHI Pub.